## Universal Credit / Welfare Reform Update

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### Introduction

Universal Credit (UC) replaces legacy benefits for all claimants of working age (Below 61yrs).

#### **Key Features**

- an online means-tested benefit,
- designed to be "like work"
- designed to "maximise claimants' responsibility and self-sufficiency" by paying claimants monthly in arrears
- all elements are paid direct to the claimant, including housing costs



### **Time Table**

Feb 2015: First went live in Stevenage

Feb 2018: New full service rollout schedule published

3 Oct 2018: Stevenage full service rollout (new applicants and change of circumstances)

Mar 2023: Revised managed migration completion date as announced 7 June 2018



### The impact of UC on claimants

Based on areas where Full Service has been rolled DWP Survey results published in June 18 and most recent date

- Arrears to increase by average 50- 70%
- 4 out of 10 were experiencing financial difficulties
- 1 out of 5 do not receive their full payment on time.
- 60 % applied for and receive a UC advance to help them manage as they wait for their first payment paid back over 12 months

#### Issues claimants are experiencing:

- hardship due to not having savings to last the initial wait for payments
- problems with monthly budgeting due to fluctuating Universal Credit payments
- difficulties making and managing a claim online, due to a lack of digital access and skills.

## SBC position so far(As at end of Mar 18)

- Total arrears £328, 607
- 1238 tenants were in arrears
- 4057 tenants on Housing benefit (52%): just under 1/2 of this group are of working age (below 61 yrs.)
- Movement of HB claimants on to UC in Sep 16 Jul 17 was an average of 13 cases per month
- 68 (0.84%) tenants on UC (number changes depending on employment transition)
- 35 cases were in arrears: Total arrears of £18,292
- 23 had arrears of 4 Wks./ A month: Total arrears of £16,767
- 10 were subject to Alternative Payment Arrangements (APA)

<sup>\*\*</sup>Some working age claimants will continue on Housing benefit if they occupy hostel/refuge type accommodation

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## General Impact on LA /RPS arrears

- ☐ An increase in rent arrears since UC taking up to a year to recover.
- ☐ Increase in some arrears starts to accelerate before Universal Credit claim, due delay before they make their claim.
- ☐ Arrears increase before first payment is made.
- ☐ Starts to plateau 10 to 12 weeks following a claim, arrears repayments start
- ☐ Claimants already on HB continue to receive their award for the first 2wks of their UC claim : Housing costs are now paid twice in that period,

### Forecast Impact of UC on SBC

- Real impact of UC is expected at the end of 3<sup>rd</sup> 4<sup>th</sup> Qtrs /Dec 18- March
   19
- Expected UC Claimants Oct- Dec 18 is approx. 700 (Based on other LA who are now in Full Service) 8.6%
- Approx. 51 % of this group will have arrears from application point.
- Approx. 34 % of this group will have arrears of over 4 Wks. A month
- Assumption is 8.60% will be in arrears due to UC a minimum increase of approx. £28,260 in a Qtr.



### **Vulnerable Claimants**

It is recognised that some claimants would struggle.

#### 1.) Personal Vulnerabilities

- DWP is to provide extra support to 'vulnerable' claimants
- There are many definitions of vulnerability, or 'complex needs', including
  - mental and physical health issues
  - life events

#### 2.) Policy and process Vulnerabilities

- These are additional vulnerabilities because of the policy or process design of Universal Credit such as
  - Claimants with limited online access or skills,
  - · Claimants who struggle to budget.



## **DWP Support**

Provision	Description	
Universal Support delivered locally (USDL) to be provided by	Assisted Digital Support	
Local Authorities	Personal Budgeting Support	
Alternative payment arrangements (APAs)	Managed Payment to Landlord	
	Split Payment	
	More Frequent Payment	
Work coach	Tailoring of claimant commitments	
BOROUGH COUNCIL		

### 1.) Communication

- Correspondence / Mail Outs/ DTI/UC Leaflets
- Rent Statements
- Lettings Pack
- Locata
- Link Magazine
- Poster and Leaflets in CSC, Children's Centres, Libraries and Leisure Centre, doctors surgeries, local shops, community centres, churches, Credit Unions
- forthcoming Annual Resident Report
- articles in the Chronicle and internal staff briefings and newsletters



2.) Training of frontline services (Stevenage and East Herts)

run by DWP

Scheduled on 3, 6 & 19 September



#### 3.) Resources

#### Income team

- ✓ managing accounts
- √ verifying housing costs
- ✓ resolve Housing Costs issues

#### CSC

- ✓ sign posting
- √ digital support

#### **Tenancy Support**

- ✓ Personal Budgeting
- ✓ Money Management
- ✓ Other support

#### Welfare Reform Income Advisor

- ✓ Communication work /targeted information
- ✓ Deliver actions within the Welfare Reform action plan
- ✓ tenants' events , surgery outreach sessions and roadshows
- ✓ Champion the Welfare Support Service internally and externally
- ✓ Develop literature for information publication
- Organise tenant's training



# 4.) Employment Initiatives

# 4.1) Job fair July - Stevenage /DWP / NHC

North Hertfordshire College
Tuesday 10th July 2018 10am – 3pm
30+ Employers with current vacancies

# 4.2) Stevenage Works Project and Building futures programme -Joint employment initiative

(SBC/MRC contractors/Echelon Consultancy/ DWP / HART &North NHC)

- Currently In process of completing master plan
- Over all the contract term each
- Confirmed as 12 trade apprentices
- one Business administration apprentice
- JDs have now been developed and agreed for the BA
- trade apprenticeship JDs will be issued shortly to all parties
- Work on core training programmes relevant for Mulalley/Wates to support as part of their refined offer.

- 5.) Internal systems and process

  Policy ( HIP & Corporate Debt )
- ☐ Procedure and process reviews( Arrears recovery and support referrals)
- ☐ Housing system health check
- ☐ Implementation of Task Manager
- Procured the Housing Partners System which also helps to identify residents affected by welfare reform changes



#### Slide 14

suggest you spell these out in full Matthew Partridge, 16/09/14 MP1

- 6.) Multi-agency co-ordinated approach in Stevenage to prevent hardships and Homelessness
- Close working with the DWP/East Herts Housing Benefit Partnership
- Delivery Partnership Agreement with the DWP to support all UC claimants. Referrals are made by the DWP
- CAB SLA to support Stevenage residents and a court desk
- ☐ Welfare Reform Steering Group which is made up of internal and external partners
- HCC/ Families first Initiative launched on 2/7/18
  - An initiative that started in HCC to be rolled out nationally
  - Offering information, advice, guidance on services for families
  - Child care option
  - Accessing appropriate services
  - Resource for day to day work with families
  - Work force development and practice to enhance work with families



## What are we doing?

#### Housing (cont'd)

- Financial Inclusion strategy
- Service Level Agreement with the Citizens Advice Bureau
- Voluntary Sector Support
- Discussions with local GP's
- Website information
- Resident association meetings
- ASB tools and powers
- Care Act impact
- Food Bank
- EQIA's





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